This guide is a list of birds that can be found in Yonkers. Hudson River Audubon Society of Westchester members base the list on sightings since the late 1980's. There have been new sightings and changes in the population distribution of some birds. This is an updated version.

## **BIRDS OF YONKERS**

The City of Yonkers, despite its urban environment, is well suited for bird watching. The city lies along the Atlantic Flyway, a major route for many migrating birds. The Saw Mill and Bronx River valleys, as well as the Sprain Ridge, attract many species of birds. New York City's location to the south causes many birds to stop in Yonkers to rest or feed during their migration. Blessed with many parks, rivers and lakes, the city is an urban birder's paradise for the persistent and patient lover of nature.

The best birding areas in Yonkers are its parks, which include state, county, and city facilities. Lenoir Nature Preserve, along with Sprain Ridge and Tibbetts Brook parks, all county facilities, provide three of the largest expanses of open space along with varied habitats. Sprain Ridge, the most densely forested area, is good year round and contains many of the breeding birds during the summer. Lenoir Preserve has a nature center and is one of the best places to view migrating hawks in the fall.

Water is key to good birding and Tibbetts Brook Park along with Grassy Sprain Reservoir, Crestwood Lake, Hillview Reservoir, both Saw Mill and Bronx River provide habitat for both ducks and shorebirds during migration.

Many migrating birds use the Hudson River for a migration route and because it opens to the Atlantic Ocean a few miles south, the river provides the city with many of its unusual sightings.

Sunnybrook Park provides one of the few marshy habitats in the city and many of the smaller parks such as Henning Park, Redman and Welty fields have some excellent pockets of birding habitat.

This guide documents 251 species of birds that have been identified in the City of Yonkers during the last three decades. The names of the birds and their taxonomic arrangement in this guide follow that of the 7th Edition of the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds and up to its 52<sup>nd</sup> update (2011).

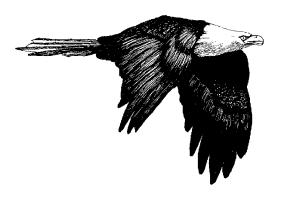
The following legend indicates the relative abundance of each species in each season.

A	A Abundant - seen regularly ir C Common - seen regularly	n large	numb	ers		SI	PECIES	Sp	S	F	W	S	PECIES	Sp	S	F	W
ι	J Uncommon - seen infrequentl	y, but	seen e	very y	ear.		Pied-billed Grebe	U		C	$\mathbf{U}$		Least Sandpiper	C	0	$\mathbf{C}$	
(	Occasional - seen infrequentl	y, not	seen e	very y	ear		Horned Grebe	R			R		White-rumped Sandpiper			R	
F				• • •			Red-necked Grebe	R			R		Pectoral Sandpiper			O	
		•				_	5 11 116 1	~	~	~	_		Dunlin			R	
5	SP Spring March-May						Double-crested Cormorant	C	C	C	R					R	
5	Summer June-August						Great Cormorant			R	R		Wilson's Snipe	$\mathbf{U}$		$\mathbf{U}$	R
F	Fall September-Nove						American Bittern	R		R			American Woodcock	$\mathbf{U}$	R	O	
١	V Winter December-Febru	ıary										_	D. D. or any autolia Coull				ъ
	SPECIES	C	c	_	W	_	Great Blue Heron	C	$\mathbf{U}$	C	$\mathbf{U}$			R			R
•	PECIES	Sp	S	F	VV		•	C	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$		_		K U	U	U	
Г	☐ Greater White-fronted Goose	R							$\mathbf{U}$	$\mathbf{U}$		_		A	U	A	<b>A</b>
Ì	☐ Snow Goose	0		O	O					R			_	A	o	A	A A
-	☐ Brant	ŏ		Ü	· ·		•	R		R		_		A	U	A	R
Ì	☐ Cackling Goose	R		Č	R	_		$\mathbf{C}$	C	$\mathbf{C}$		Ē					R
Ì	☐ Canada Goose	A	A	A	A		Black-crowned Night-Heron	C	C	C	U	Ī					R
	_ 04.11444 00000						Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	U	$\mathbf{U}$	$\mathbf{U}$		Ē		C	C	C	C
Ţ	☐ Mute Swan	C	C	C	C		Glossy Ibis	R				_	oleat black-backed Gull	C	C	C	C
	☐ Wood Duck	C	C	C	0	п	Black Vulture	R	R	O	R		Caspian Tern			R	
	☑ Wood Duck ☑ Gadwall	C R	C	C O	0	ă		U	U	Č	U		Common Tern		R		
				_	R	_	runcy value	C	C	C	C		Forster's Tern			R	
	☐ American Wigeon ☐ American Black Duck	R	0	R	C		Osprey	$\mathbf{U}$	O	C			Black Skimmer		R		
		C	O A	C A	C A		Bald Eagle	R	R	$\mathbf{U}$	O		Parasitic Jaeger			R	
	⊒ Blue-winged Teal	A O	O	U	A		Northern Harrier			$\mathbf{U}$		_	Deal Dimen				
_	☐ Northern Shoveler	0	U	C	0		Sharp-shinned Hawk	O		C	$\mathbf{U}$	_	•	A	A	A	A
_	Northern Pintail	R	R	o	0		Cooper's Hawk	0		C	$\mathbf{U}$	_	<u> </u>	C	C	C	C
	☐ Green-winged Teal	0	R	U	0		Northern Goshawk			O	R		Monk Parakeet	R			
_	Green-winged Teal (Eurasian)	R	1	U	R		Red-shouldered Hawk	R		O	R		Yellow-billed Cuckoo	$\mathbf{U}$	0	R	
_	Canvasback	R		R	U		· ·	$\mathbf{U}$	O	C	R	Ē		Ü	R		
	Ring-necked Duck	U		R	Ŭ			C	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	C						
	☐ Greater Scaup	R			C		0 00			R				O	O	O	O
	Lesser Scaup	R					Golden Eagle			R				C	O	C	C
_	☐ Surf Scoter			R		п	American Kestrel	U	R	C	0	_				R	R
Ì	☐ White-winged Scoter			R	R	ă		U	K	Ö	R			R		R	R
Ī	☐ Black Scoter			R		ā		R	R	Ü	R			R			_
Ţ	☐ Bufflehead	R		R	O	_	r cregime r alcon			·			Northern Saw-whet Owl	O		U	O
Ţ	☐ Common Goldeneye				O		Common Gallinule			R			Common Nighthawk	O	O	C	
Ţ	☐ Hooded Merganser	C		U	$\mathbf{C}$		American Coot	0		O	$\mathbf{U}$	Ī		R	•	·	
Ţ	☐ Common Merganser	U			$\mathbf{U}$	_	Disable by III's at Disasses			ъ					~	~	
Ţ	☐ Red-breasted Merganser	R			R					R O			Chimney Swift	C	C	C	
Į.	Ruddy Duck	0		U	C			C	T.T	_	O		Ruby-throated Hummingbird	$\mathbf{C}$		$\mathbf{C}$	
	7 D'   1 D) (	-	-				Killdeer	C	U	C	U		Rufous Hummingbird			R	R
	Ring-necked Pheasant	R	R	R	R		Spotted Sandpiper	C	O	$\mathbf{C}$	R	_	_	~		~	~
	Ruffed Grouse	R	R	R	R		Solitary Sandpiper	U	O	$\mathbf{C}$			Belted Kingfisher	C	$\mathbf{U}$	C	C
,	■ Wild Turkey	C	C	C	C			O	O	$\mathbf{U}$			Red-headed Woodpecker		R	O	R
	☐ Red-throated Loon	R		R			<u> </u>		R					C	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$
	Common Loon	Ü		0				R	O	$\mathbf{C}$			<u> </u>	0	0	O	U
		-					Sanderling			R			-	C	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$
							Semipalmated Sandpiper			$\mathbf{U}$				$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$
							Western Sandpiper			R				C	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{U}$
													Pileated Woodpecker	O	O	O	O

SPECIES	Sp	S	F	W	SPECIES	Sp	S	F	W	SPECIES	Sp	S	F	W
■ Olive-sided Flycatcher	R		O		☐ Eastern Bluebird	R		O	R	☐ Canada Warbler	C		$\mathbf{C}$	
■ Eastern Wood-Pewee	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{U}$	$\mathbf{C}$		□ Veery	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	C		Wilson's Warbler	$\mathbf{U}$		$\mathbf{U}$	
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	O		$\mathbf{U}$		□ Gray-cheeked Thrush	O		$\mathbf{U}$		Yellow-breasted Chat	O	R	O	R
Acadian Flycatcher	R				Swainson's Thrush	$\mathbf{C}$		$\mathbf{C}$		D. Fastam Tambas	a	~	•	0
Alder Flycatcher	R				Hermit Thrush	$\mathbf{U}$		C	O	■ Eastern Towhee	C	C	C	О
Willow Flycatcher	$\mathbf{U}$	O	O		■ Wood Thrush	$\mathbf{C}$	C	$\mathbf{U}$		☐ American Tree Sparrow	O		C	U
Least Flycatcher	C		C		American Robin	$\mathbf{C}$	C	C	$\mathbf{U}$	☐ Chipping Sparrow	C	$\mathbf{C}$	C	O
Eastern Phoebe	U	R	C		☐ Gray Catbird	C	C	C	0	☐ Clay-colored Sparrow			R	
☐ Great Crested Flycatcher	U	0	0		☐ Northern Mockingbird	Č	Č	$\tilde{\mathbf{c}}$	Č	☐ Field Sparrow	$\mathbf{C}$	U	C	U
■ Eastern Kingbird	C	C	C		☐ Brown Thrasher	$\ddot{\mathbf{c}}$	Č	$\tilde{\mathbf{c}}$	Ř	☐ Vesper Sparrow	Ü		Ŏ	R
■ Northern Shrike				R	_					☐ Savannah Sparrow	$\mathbf{U}$		C	R
					European Starling	$\mathbf{C}$	C	C	$\mathbf{C}$	☐ Grasshopper Sparrow	R			
☐ White-eyed Vireo	U	U	U		☐ American Pipit	R		O		☐ Fox Sparrow	$\mathbf{U}$		$\mathbf{U}$	O
☐ Yellow-throated Vireo	0	R	R		American ripit	K		O		Song Sparrow	C	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$
☐ Blue-headed Vireo	U	•	U		Cedar Waxwing	$\mathbf{C}$	U	$\mathbf{C}$	U	Lincoln's Sparrow	R		$\mathbf{U}$	
☐ Warbling Vireo	C	C	C		D. Co Duration			•	D	Swamp Sparrow	$\mathbf{U}$	R	C	O
☐ Philadelphia Vireo	C	C	O		■ Snow Bunting			O	R	■ White-throated Sparrow	C		C	$\mathbf{C}$
☐ Red-eyed Vireo	C	C	C		Ovenbird	$\mathbf{C}$	O	$\mathbf{C}$		☐ White-crowned Sparrow			U	R
■ Blue Jay	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	Worm-eating Warbler	$\mathbf{U}$	R	O		Dark-eyed Junco	C		C	C
■ American Crow	C	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	C	Louisiana Waterthrush	R				■ Summer Tanager	R			
☐ Fish Crow	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	R	Northern Waterthrush	$\mathbf{C}$		$\mathbf{U}$		☐ Scarlet Tanager	C	U	U	
□ Common Raven	O	O	$\mathbf{U}$	O	Golden-winged Warbler			R		•				
☐ Horned Lark			R		Blue-winged Warbler	$\mathbf{C}$	C	$\mathbf{C}$		■ Northern Cardinal	C	$\mathbf{C}$	C	$\mathbf{C}$
- Horried Lark			K		☐ Black-and-white Warbler	$\mathbf{C}$	O	C		Rose-breasted Grosbeak	C	$\mathbf{U}$	C	R
□ Tree Swallow	$\mathbf{U}$	O	$\mathbf{U}$		☐ Prothonotary Warbler	R	R			☐ Blue Grosbeak	R	~	R	
N. Rough-winged Swallow	C	$\mathbf{U}$	$\mathbf{U}$		Tennessee Warbler	U		U	_	☐ Indigo Bunting	C	C	U	R
■ Bank Swallow	O		O		☐ Orange-crowned Warbler	R		R	R	☐ Dickcissel			R	R
□ Cliff Swallow			O		<ul><li>Nashville Warbler</li><li>Connecticut Warbler</li></ul>	U		U R	R	■ Bobolink	U		U	
■ Barn Swallow	C	C	A		<ul><li>Connecticut Warbler</li><li>Mourning Warbler</li></ul>	R		0		☐ Red-winged Blackbird	A	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{U}$
■ Black-capped Chickadee	C	C	C	C	☐ Kentucky Warbler	0	O	U		■ Eastern Meadowlark	R		O	R
☐ Boreal Chickadee	C	C	R	R	☐ Common Yellowthroat	Č	Č	$\mathbf{C}$	R	Rusty Blackbird	$\mathbf{U}$		O	R
☐ Tufted Titmouse	C	C	C	C	☐ Hooded Warbler	o	R	R	K	Common Grackle	A	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{A}$	$\mathbf{U}$
	Ū	·	·	· ·	☐ American Redstart	$\ddot{\mathbf{c}}$	R	C		Brown-headed Cowbird	C	C	A	$\mathbf{U}$
■ Red-breasted Nuthatch	O	O	$\mathbf{U}$	O	☐ Cape May Warbler	O		U		Orchard Oriole	U	U		
White-breasted Nuthatch	$\mathbf{C}$	C	C	C	Cerulean Warbler	R				■ Baltimore Oriole	C	C	C	R
☐ Brown Creeper	U	R	U	U	Northern Parula	$\mathbf{C}$		$\mathbf{C}$		■ Purple Finch	U		U	U
<b>L</b> Brown Grouper	·		•	C	Magnolia Warbler	$\mathbf{C}$		C		☐ House Finch	Č	C	Č	Č
Carolina Wren	C	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	Bay-breasted Warbler	$\mathbf{U}$		$\mathbf{C}$		☐ Red Crossbill	_		R	-
☐ House Wren	$\mathbf{C}$	C	$\mathbf{C}$	R	Blackburnian Warbler	$\mathbf{C}$		C		■ White-winged Crossbill	R			
■ Winter Wren	O		U	O	☐ Yellow Warbler	$\mathbf{C}$	C	$\mathbf{U}$		☐ Common Redpoll	O			O
■ Marsh Wren		R			☐ Chestnut-sided Warbler	C	O	C		☐ Pine Siskin	O		O	O
☐ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher		U		$\mathbf{U}$	☐ Blackpoll Warbler	C		U		American Goldfinch	C	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$	$\mathbf{C}$
		J		C	☐ Black-throated Blue Warbler	C		C	D	Evening Grosbeak	$\mathbf{U}$		R	
Golden-crowned Kinglet	$\mathbf{U}$		$\mathbf{C}$	U	<ul><li>□ Palm Warbler</li><li>□ Pine Warbler</li></ul>	U		U	R	D. House Sperrour	A	٨	A	<b>A</b>
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C		C	O	☐ Yellow-rumped Warbler	C A		U A	R O	☐ House Sparrow	A	A	A	A
					☐ Yellow-throated Warbler	A R		A	U	EXOTICS				
					☐ Prairie Warbler	C	$\mathbf{U}$	$\mathbf{U}$		□ Chukar	R			
					☐ Black-throated Green Warble		-	$\mathbf{c}$		European Goldfinch			R	
						-		-						

## A GUIDE TO THE BIRDS of YONKERS

(Revised 2011B)



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