

This guide is a list of birds that can be found in Yonkers. Hudson River Audubon Society of Westchester members base the list on sightings since the late 1980's. There have been new sightings and changes in the population distribution of some birds. This is an updated version.

## BIRDS OF YONKERS

The City of Yonkers, despite its urban environment, is well suited for bird watching. The city lies along the Atlantic Flyway, a major route for many migrating birds. The Saw Mill and Bronx River valleys, as well as the Sprain Ridge, attract many species of birds. New York City's location to the south causes many birds to stop in Yonkers to rest or feed during their migration. Blessed with many parks, rivers and lakes, the city is an urban birder's paradise for the persistent and patient lover of nature.

The best birding areas in Yonkers are its parks, which include state, county, and city facilities. Lenoir Nature Preserve, along with Sprain Ridge and Tibbetts Brook parks, all county facilities, provide three of the largest expanses of open space along with varied habitats. Sprain Ridge, the most densely forested area, is good year round and contains many of the breeding birds during the summer. Lenoir Preserve has a nature center and is one of the best places to view migrating hawks in the fall.

Water is key to good birding and Tibbetts Brook Park along with Grassy Sprain Reservoir, Crestwood Lake, Hillview Reservoir, both Saw Mill and Bronx River provide habitat for both ducks and shorebirds during migration.

Many migrating birds use the Hudson River for a migration route and because it opens to the Atlantic Ocean a few miles south, the river provides the city with many of its unusual sightings.

Sunnybrook Park provides one of the few marshy habitats in the city and many of the smaller parks such as Henning Park, Redman and Welty fields have some excellent pockets of birding habitat.

This guide documents 259 species of birds that have been identified in the City of Yonkers during the last four decades. The names of the birds and their taxonomic arrangement in this guide follow that of the 7th Edition of the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds and up to its 58<sup>th</sup> update (July 2017).

The following legend indicates the relative abundance of each species in each season.

**A** Abundant - seen regularly in large numbers  
**C** Common - seen regularly  
**U** Uncommon - seen infrequently, but seen every year.  
**O** Occasional - seen infrequently, not seen every year  
**R** Rare - seen only every few years.

**SP** Spring March-May  
**S** Summer June-August  
**F** Fall September-November  
**W** Winter December-February

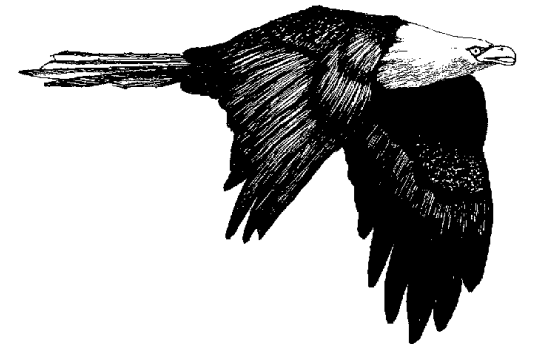
SPECIES	Sp	S	F	W
<input type="checkbox"/> Snow Goose	O		O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Ross's Goose				R
<input type="checkbox"/> Greater White-fronted Goose	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Brant	O		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cackling Goose	R			R
<input type="checkbox"/> Canada Goose	A	A	A	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Mute Swan	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Wood Duck	C	C	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Blue-winged Teal	O	O	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Shoveler	O		C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Gadwall	R		O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> American Wigeon	R		R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Mallard	A	A	A	A
<input type="checkbox"/> American Black Duck	C	O	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Pintail	R	R	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Green-winged Teal	O	R	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Green-winged Teal (Eurasian)	R		R	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Canvasback	R		R	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Redhead				R
<input type="checkbox"/> Ring-necked Duck	U		R	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Greater Scaup	R			R
<input type="checkbox"/> Lesser Scaup	R			R
<input type="checkbox"/> Surf Scoter			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> White-winged Scoter			R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Black Scoter			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Bufflehead	R		R	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Goldeneye				O
<input type="checkbox"/> Hooded Merganser	C		U	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Merganser	U			U
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-breasted Merganser	R			R
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruddy Duck	O		U	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Ring-necked Pheasant	R	R	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruffed Grouse	R	R	R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Wild Turkey	C	C	C	C

SPECIES	Sp	S	F	W
<input type="checkbox"/> Pied-billed Grebe	U		C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Horned Grebe	R			R
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-necked Grebe	R			R
<input type="checkbox"/> Rock Pigeon	A	A	A	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Mourning Dove	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-billed Cuckoo	U	O	R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-billed Cuckoo	U	R		
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Nighthawk	O	O	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Whip-poor-will	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Chimney Swift	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruby-throated Hummingbird	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Rufous Hummingbird			R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia Rail	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Purple Gallinule			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Gallinule			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> American Coot	O		O	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Sandhill Crane			R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-bellied Plover			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Semipalmated Plover			O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Killdeer	C	U	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Stilt Sandpiper			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Sanderling			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Dunlin			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Least Sandpiper	C	O	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> White-rumped Sandpiper			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Pectoral Sandpiper			O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Semipalmated Sandpiper			U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Sandpiper			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> American Woodcock	U	R	O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Wilson's Snipe	U		U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Spotted Sandpiper	C	O	C	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Solitary Sandpiper	U	O	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Lesser Yellowlegs	R		O	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Willet			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Greater Yellowlegs	O	O	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Parasitic Jaeger			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Bonaparte's Gull				R
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-headed Gull	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Laughing Gull	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Ring-billed Gull	A	U	A	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Herring Gull	A	O	A	A
<input type="checkbox"/> Iceland Gull				R
<input type="checkbox"/> Lesser Black-backed Gull				R
<input type="checkbox"/> Glaucous Gull				R
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Black-backed Gull	C	C	C	C

SPECIES	Sp	S	F	W
<input type="checkbox"/> Caspian Tern			R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Tern			R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Forster's Tern			R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Black Skimmer			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-throated Loon	R			R
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Loon	U			O
<input type="checkbox"/> Double-crested Cormorant	C	C	C	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Cormorant				R
<input type="checkbox"/> American Bittern	R			R
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Blue Heron	C	U	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Egret	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Snowy Egret		U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Little Blue Heron				R
<input type="checkbox"/> Cattle Egret	R			R
<input type="checkbox"/> Green Heron	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-crowned Night-Heron	C	C	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Glossy Ibis	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Black Vulture	R	R	O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Turkey Vulture	U	U	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Osprey	U	O	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Swallow-tailed Kite	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Bald Eagle	R	R	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Harrier			U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Sharp-shinned Hawk	O		C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Cooper's Hawk	O		C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Goshawk				O
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-shouldered Hawk	R			O
<input type="checkbox"/> Broad-winged Hawk	U	O	C	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-tailed Hawk	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Rough-legged Hawk				R
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden Eagle				R
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Screech-Owl	O	O	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Horned Owl	C	O	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Barred Owl				R
<input type="checkbox"/> Long-eared Owl	R			R
<input type="checkbox"/> Short-eared Owl	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Saw-whet Owl	O		U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Belted Kingfisher	C	U	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-headed Woodpecker			R	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-bellied Woodpecker	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	O	O	O	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Downy Woodpecker	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Hairy Woodpecker	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Flicker	C	C	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Pileated Woodpecker	O	O	O	O

# A GUIDE TO THE BIRDS of YONKERS

(Revised 2017)



SPECIES	Sp	S	F	W
<input type="checkbox"/> American Kestrel	U	R	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Merlin			O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Peregrine Falcon	R	R	U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Monk Parakeet	O	O	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Olive-sided Flycatcher	R		O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Wood-Pewee	C	U	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	O		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Acadian Flycatcher	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Alder Flycatcher	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Willow Flycatcher	U	O	O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Least Flycatcher	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Phoebe	U	R	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Crested Flycatcher	U	O	O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Kingbird	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Shrike				R
<input type="checkbox"/> White-eyed Vireo	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-throated Vireo	O	R	R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Blue-headed Vireo	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Philadelphia Vireo			O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Warbling Vireo	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-eyed Vireo	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Blue Jay	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> American Crow	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Fish Crow	C	C	C	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Raven	O	O	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Horned Lark			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Purple Martin		R		
<input type="checkbox"/> Tree Swallow	U	O	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> N. Rough-winged Swallow	C	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Bank Swallow	O		O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cliff Swallow			O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Barn Swallow	C	C	A	
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-capped Chickadee	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Boreal Chickadee			R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Tufted Titmouse	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-breasted Nuthatch	O	O	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> White-breasted Nuthatch	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Brown Creeper	U	R	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> House Wren	C	C	C	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Winter Wren	O		U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Marsh Wren		R		
<input type="checkbox"/> Carolina Wren	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden-crowned Kinglet	U		C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C		C	O

SPECIES	Sp	S	F	W
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Bluebird	R	R	O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Veery	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Gray-cheeked Thrush	O		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Swainson's Thrush	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Hermit Thrush	U		C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Wood Thrush	C	C	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> American Robin	C	C	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Gray Catbird	C	C	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Brown Thrasher	U	U	U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Mockingbird	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> European Starling	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Cedar Waxwing	C	U	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> House Sparrow	A	A	A	A
<input type="checkbox"/> American Pipit	R		O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Evening Grosbeak	U		R	
<input type="checkbox"/> House Finch	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Purple Finch	U		U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Redpoll	O			O
<input type="checkbox"/> Red Crossbill			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> White-winged Crossbill	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Pine Siskin	O		O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> American Goldfinch	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Snow Bunting			O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Towhee	C	C	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> American Tree Sparrow	O		C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Chipping Sparrow	C	C	C	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Clay-colored Sparrow			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Field Sparrow	C	U	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Vesper Sparrow			O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Savannah Sparrow	U		C	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Grasshopper Sparrow	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Fox Sparrow	U		U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Song Sparrow	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Lincoln's Sparrow	R		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Swamp Sparrow	U	R	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> White-throated Sparrow	C		C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> White-crowned Sparrow			U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Dark-eyed Junco	C		C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-breasted Chat	O	R	O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Bobolink	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Meadowlark	R		O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Orchard Oriole	U	U		
<input type="checkbox"/> Baltimore Oriole	C	C	C	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-winged Blackbird	A	C	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Brown-headed Cowbird	C	C	A	U

SPECIES	Sp	S	F	W
<input type="checkbox"/> Rusty Blackbird	U		O	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Grackle	A	C	A	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Ovenbird	C	O	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Worm-eating Warbler	U	R	O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana Waterthrush	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Waterthrush	C		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden-winged Warbler			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Blue-winged Warbler	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-and-white Warbler	C	C	O	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Prothonotary Warbler	R	R		
<input type="checkbox"/> Tennessee Warbler	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Orange-crowned Warbler	R		R	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Nashville Warbler	U		U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut Warbler			R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Mourning Warbler	R		O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Kentucky Warbler	O	O		
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Yellowthroat	C	C	C	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Hooded Warbler	O	R	R	
<input type="checkbox"/> American Redstart	C	R	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cape May Warbler	O		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cerulean Warbler	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Parula	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Magnolia Warbler	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Bay-breasted Warbler	U		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Blackburnian Warbler	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow Warbler	C	C	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Chestnut-sided Warbler	C	O	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Blackpoll Warbler	C		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-throated Blue Warbler	C		C	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Palm Warbler	U		U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Pine Warbler	C		U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-rumped Warbler	A		A	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-throated Warbler	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Prairie Warbler	C	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-throated Green Warbler	C		C	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Canada Warbler	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Wilson's Warbler	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Summer Tanager	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Scarlet Tanager	C	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Cardinal	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Rose-breasted Grosbeak	C	U	C	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Blue Grosbeak	R		R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Indigo Bunting	C	C	U	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Painted Bunting				R
<input type="checkbox"/> Dickcissel			R	R
<b>EXOTICS</b>				
<input type="checkbox"/> Chukar	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> European Goldfinch			R	

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